

## **History of Atlantic Cultures and the African Diaspora Graduate Reading List**

This list is an overview of the themes, subjects, and texts that graduate students should read in preparation for minor and major field exams in the History of Atlantic Cultures and the African Diaspora. By no means is it comprehensive or exhaustive. In consultation with their advisors and the co-examiners, students are directed to create and tailor their own specialized reading lists suited to their sub-field(s) and area(s) of geographic and chronological interests. In addition to the readings listed below, students should stay current with the relevant literature in the principal journals in Atlantic and African Diaspora history. These include, but are not limited to, *Slavery & Abolition*, the *William & Mary Quarterly*, the *American Historical Review*, the *International Journal of African Historical Studies*, the *Journal of African History*, the *Journal of African American History*, and *African & Black Diaspora*. Students preparing for exams should be aware of special issues in these journals that focus on their areas of interest.

For the major field, all students are expected to generate a list of at least 150 books one semester before the date of intended exams. Students taking the major field exam will be examined by a committee of three faculty members, usually the student's advisor and the two field co-examiners. A final copy of the updated and approved reading list will need to be provided the examination committee and to the Graduate Program Administrator (Dawn Ruskai) when you hand in the completed major field exam.

For the minor field, all students should generate a list of at least 50 books one semester before the date of intended exams. Students taking the minor field exam will be examined by a committee of two faculty members—the student's advisor and the chief field examiner. A final copy of the updated and approved reading list will need to be provided to both co-examiners and to the Graduate Program Administrator (Dawn Ruskai) when you hand in the completed minor field exam.

### **The Age of Reconnaissance & Contact**

Austen, Ralph A. *Trans-Saharan Africa in World History*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2010.

Fernández-Armesto, Felipe. *Before Columbus: Exploration and Colonization from the Mediterranean to the Atlantic, 1229-1492*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1987.

Fletcher, Richard A. *Moorish Spain*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2006.

King, J. C. H. *First Peoples, First Contacts: Native Peoples of North America*. Cambridge:

- Harvard University Press, 1999.
- Lewis, Bernard. *Cultures in Conflict: Christians, Muslims, and Jews in the Age of Discovery*.  
New York: Oxford University Press, 1995.
- Northrup, David. *Africa's Discovery of Europe: 1450-1850*. New York: Oxford University Press,  
2002.
- O'Callaghan, Joseph F. *Reconquest and Crusade in Medieval Spain*. Philadelphia: University of  
Pennsylvania Press, 2003.
- Parry, J.H. *The Age of Reconnaissance: Discovery, Exploration, and Settlement, 1450-1650*.  
Berkeley: University of California Press, 1982.
- Wolf, Eric R. *Europe and the People Without History*. Berkeley: University of California Press,  
1982.

### **Early Atlantic Africa: Histories, Politics, and Peoples**

- Bay, Edna G. *Wives of the Leopard: Gender, Politics, and Culture in the Kingdom of Dahomey*.  
Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 1998.
- Blier, Suzanne Preston. *African Vodun: Art, Psychology, and Power*. Chicago: University of  
Chicago Press, 1995.
- Brooks, George. *Landlords and Strangers: Ecology, Society, and Trade in Western Africa, 1000-  
1630*. Boulder: Westview Press, 1993.
- Brooks, George E. *Eurafricans in Western Africa: Commerce, Social Status, Gender, and  
Religious Observance from the Sixteenth to the Eighteenth Century*. Athens: Ohio  
University Press, 2003.
- Byfield, Judith A., LaRay Denzer, and Anthea Morrison, eds. *Gendering the African Diaspora:  
Women, Culture, and Historical Change in the Caribbean and Nigerian Hinterland*.  
Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2010.

- Greene, Sandra E. *Gender, Ethnicity, and Social Change on the Upper Slave Coast: A History of the Anlo-Ewe*. Portsmouth, NH: Heinemann, 1996.
- Hawthorne, Walter. *Planting Rice and Harvesting Slaves: Transformations Along the Guinea-Bissau Coast, 1400-1900*. Portsmouth: Heinemann, 2003.
- Kea, Ray A. *Settlements, Trade, and Politics in the Seventeenth Century Gold Coast*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1982.
- Law, Robin. *The Slave Coast of West Africa, 1550-1750: The Impact of the Atlantic Slave Trade on an African Society*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1991.
- Law, Robin. *Ouidah: The Social History of a West African Slaving Port 1727-1892*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2004.
- Lovejoy, Paul. *Transformations in Slavery: History of Slavery in Africa*. Cambridge, UK.: Cambridge University Press, 1983.
- Meillassoux, Claude. *The Anthropology of Slavery: The Womb of Iron and Gold*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1991.
- Searing, James F. *West African Slavery and Atlantic Commerce: The Senegal River Valley, 1700-1860*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- Thornton, John K. *The Kingdom of Kongo: Civil War and Transition, 1641-1718*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1983.
- Thornton, John K. *Africa and Africans in the Making of the Atlantic World, 1400-1800*. Second edition. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- Thornton, John K. *The Kongolese Saint Anthony: Dona Beatriz Kimpa Vita and the Antonian Movement, 1684-1706*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- Vansina, Jan. *Paths in the Rainforests: Toward a History of Political Tradition in Equatorial Africa*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1990.
- Wilks, Ivor. *Forests of Gold: Essays on the Akan and the Kingdom of Asante*. Athens: Ohio

University Press, 1993.

### **The Atlantic Slave Trade**

Austen, Ralph A. "The Slave Trade as History and Memory: Confrontation of Slaving Voyage Documents and Communal Traditions." *William and Mary Quarterly*. 58 (2001): 229-244.

Barry, Boubacar. *Senegambia and the Atlantic Slave Trade*. Cambridge, UK.: Cambridge University Press, 1998.

Baucom, Ian. *Specters of the Atlantic: Finance Capital, Slavery, and the Philosophy of History*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2005.

Candido, Mariana P. *An African Slaving Port and the Atlantic World: Benguela and Its Hinterland*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2013.

Curtin, Philip. *The Atlantic Slave Trade: A Census*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1969.

Diouf, Sylviane, ed. *Fighting the Slave Trade: West African Strategies*. Athens: Ohio University Press, 2003.

Eltis, David. *The Rise of African Slavery in the Americas*. Cambridge, UK.: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

Green, Toby. *The Rise of the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade in Western Africa, 1300-1589*. Cambridge, UK.: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

Harms, Robert W. *The Diligent: A Voyage Through the Worlds of the Slave Trade*. New York: Basic Books, 2002.

Horne, Gerald. *The Deepest South: The United States, Brazil, and the African Slave Trade*. New York: New York University Press, 2007.

Inikori, Joseph E. and Stanley L. Engerman, eds. *The Atlantic Slave Trade: Effects on*

- Economies, Societies and Peoples in Africa, the Americas, and Europe. Durham: Duke University Press, 1992.
- Klein, Herbert S. *The Atlantic Slave Trade*. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- Manning, Patrick. *Slavery and African Life: Occidental, Oriental, and African Slave Trades*. Cambridge, UK.: Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- Miller, Christopher L. *The French Atlantic Triangle: Literature and Culture of the Slave Trade*. Durham: Duke University Press Books, 2008.
- Miller, Joseph C. *Way of Death: Merchant Capitalism and the Angolan Slave Trade, 1730-1830*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1988.
- Palmer, Colin. *Human Cargoes: The British Trade to Spanish America, 1700-1739*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1981.
- Postma, Johannes Menne. *The Dutch in the Atlantic Slave Trade, 1600-1815*. Cambridge, UK.: Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- Rediker, Marcus. *The Slave Ship: A Human History*. New York: Penguin Books, 2007.
- Rediker, Marcus. *The Amistad Rebellion: An Atlantic Odyssey of Slavery and Freedom*. New York: Viking, 2012.
- Shumway, Rebecca. *The Fante and the Transatlantic Slave Trade*. Rochester: University of Rochester Press, 2011.
- Sparks, Randy J. *Where the Negroes Are Masters: An African Port in the Era of the Slave Trade*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2014.
- Taylor, Eric Robert. *If We Must Die: Shipboard Insurrections in the Era of the Atlantic Slave Trade*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2006.

## **The Age of Conquest & Colonization**

- Axtell, James. *The Invasion Within: The Contest of Cultures in Colonial North America*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1985.
- Axtell, James. *Beyond 1492: Encounters in Colonial North America*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1992.
- Boxer, Charles R. *The Dutch Seaborne Empire, 1600-1800*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1965.
- Cañizares-Esguerra, Jorge. *Puritan Conquistadors: Iberianizing the Atlantic, 1550-1700*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2006.
- Castro, Daniel. *Another Face of Empire: Bartolomé De Las Casas, Indigenous Rights, and Ecclesiastical Imperialism*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2007.
- Clendinnen, Inga. *Ambivalent Conquests: Maya and Spaniard in Yucatan, 1517-1570*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987.
- Diamond, Jared M. *Guns, Germs, and Steel: The Fates of Human Societies*. New York: W.W. Norton & Co, 1998.
- Elliott, J. H. *Empires of the Atlantic World: Britain and Spain in America, 1492-1830*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2006.
- Gibson, Charles. *The Aztecs Under Spanish Rule; A History of the Indians of the Valley of Mexico, 1519-1810*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1964.
- Hemming, John. *Red Gold: The Conquest of the Brazilian Indians*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1978.
- Jennings, Francis. *The Invasion of America: Indians, Colonialism, and the Cant of Conquest*. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 1975.
- León Portilla, Miguel. *The Broken Spears: The Aztec Account of the Conquest of Mexico*. Boston: Beacon Press, 1962.
- Restall, Matthew. *Seven Myths of the Spanish Conquest*. New York: Oxford University Press,

2003.

Townsend, Camilla. *Pocahontas and the Powhatan Dilemma*. New York: Hill and Wang, 2004.

Townsend, Camilla. *Malintzin's Choices: An Indian Woman in the Conquest of Mexico*.

Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 2006.

### **The Early Black Atlantic and the Atlantic African Diaspora**

Mann, Kristin, and Edna G. Bay. *Rethinking the African Diaspora: The Making of a Black*

*Atlantic World in the Bight of Benin and Brazil*. London: F. Cass, 2001.

Byrd, Alexander X. *Captives and Voyagers: Black Migrants across the Eighteenth-Century*

*British Atlantic World*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2008.

Carney, Judith Ann. *Black Rice: The African Origins of Rice Cultivation in the Americas*.

Cambridge, MA.: Harvard University Press, 2001.

Carney, Judith Ann and Richard Nicholas Rosomoff. *In the Shadow of Slavery: Africa's*

*Botanical Legacy in the Atlantic World*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2009.

Diptee, Audra A. *From Africa to Jamaica: The Making of an Atlantic Slave Society, 1775-1807*.

Gainesville: University Press of Florida, 2010.

Falola, Toyin and Matt D. Childs, eds. *The Yoruba Diaspora in the Atlantic World*.

Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2004.

Fields-Black, Edda L. *Deep Roots: Rice Farmers in West Africa and the African Diaspora*.

Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2008.

Ferreira, Roquinaldo Amaral. *Cross-Cultural Exchange in the Atlantic World: Angola and Brazil*

*During the Era of the Slave Trade*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2012.

Garrigus, John D. and Christopher Morris, eds. *Assumed Identities: The Meanings of Race in*

*the Atlantic World*. College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 2010.

Hawthorne, Walter. *From Africa to Brazil: Culture, Identity, and an Atlantic Slave Trade, 1600-*

1830. Cambridge, UK.: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- Heywood, Linda M., and John K. Thornton. Central Africans, Atlantic Creoles, and the Foundation of the Americas, 1585-1660. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- Knight, Frederick C. Working the Diaspora: The Impact of African Labor on the Anglo-American World, 1650-1850. New York: New York University Press, 2010.
- Linebaugh, Peter, and Marcus Rediker. The Many-Headed Hydra: Sailors, Slaves, Commoners, and the Hidden History of the Revolutionary Atlantic. Boston: Beacon Press, 2000.
- Mann, Kristin and Edna G. Bay, eds. Rethinking the African Diaspora: The Making of a Black Atlantic World in the Bight of Benin and Brazil. London: Frank Cass, 2001.
- Nwokeji, G. Ugo. The Slave Trade and Culture in the Bight of Biafra: An African Society in the Atlantic World. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- Smallwood, Stephanie E. Saltwater Slavery: A Middle Passage from Africa to American Diaspora. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2008.
- Sparks, Randy J. The Two Princes of Calabar: An Eighteenth-Century Atlantic Odyssey. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2004.
- Sweet, James H. Recreating Africa: Culture, Kinship, and Religion in the African-Portuguese World, 1441-1770. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2003.

### **Slave Societies and Societies with Slaves**

- Beckles, Hilary McD. Natural Rebels: A Social History of Enslaved Women in Barbados. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 1989.
- Bennett, Herman L. Africans in Colonial Mexico: Absolutism, Christianity, and Afro-Creole Consciousness, 1570-1640. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003.
- Bennett, Herman L. Colonial Blackness: A History of Afro-Mexico. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2009.

- Bergad, Laird W. *The Comparative Histories of Slavery in Brazil, Cuba, and the United States*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- Berlin, Ira. *Many Thousands Gone: The First Two Centuries of Slavery in North America*. Cambridge, MA.: Belknap Press, 1998.
- Berlin, Ira. *Generations of Captivity: A History of African-American Slaves*. Cambridge, MA.: Belknap Press, 2004.
- Berlin, Ira, and Philip D. Morgan, eds. *Cultivation and Culture: Labor and the Shaping of Slave Life in the Americas*. Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia, 1993.
- Bowser, Frederick P. *The African Slave in Colonial Peru, 1524-1650*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1974.
- Brown, Vincent. *The Reaper's Garden: Death and Power in the World of Atlantic Slavery*. Cambridge, MA.: Harvard University Press, 2008.
- Bryant, Sherwin K. *Rivers of Gold, Lives of Bondage: Governing Through Slavery in Colonial Quito*. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 2014.
- Bryant, Sherwin K., Rachel Sarah O'Toole, and Ben Vinson, eds. *Africans to Spanish America: Expanding the Diaspora*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2012.
- Burnard, Trevor G. *Mastery, Tyranny, and Desire: Thomas Thistlewood and His Slaves in the Anglo-Jamaican World*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2004.
- Bush, Barbara. *Slave Women in Caribbean Society, 1650-1838*. Bloomington: University of Indiana Press, 1990.
- Costa, Emilia Viotti da. *Crowns of Glory, Tears of Blood: The Demerara Slave Rebellion of 1823*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1997.
- Craton, Michael. *Testing the Chains: Resistance to Slavery in the British West Indies*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1982.
- Dunn, Richard S. *Sugar and Slaves: The Rise of the Planter Class in the English West Indies*,

- 1624-1713. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1972.
- Finch, Aisha K. *Rethinking Slave Rebellion in Cuba: La Escalera and the Insurgencies of 1841-1844*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2015.
- Foote, Thelma Wills. *Black and White Manhattan: The History of Racial Formation in Colonial New York City*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2004.
- Frey, Sylvia R., and Betty Wood, eds. *From Slavery to Emancipation in the Atlantic World*. London: Frank Cass, 1999.
- Gaspar, David Barry. *Bondsmen and Rebels: A Study of Master-Slave Relations in Antigua*. Durham: Duke University Press, 1985.
- Hall, Gwendolyn Midlo. *Africans in Colonial Louisiana: The Development of Afro-Creole Culture in the Eighteenth Century*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1995.
- Hall, Neville A. T. *Slave Society in the Danish West Indies: St Thomas, St John and St Croix*. Mona, Jamaica: The University of the West Indies Press, 1992.
- Hanger, Kimberly S. *Bounded Lives, Bounded Places: Free Black Society in Colonial New Orleans, 1769-1803*. Durham: Duke University Press, 1997.
- Hatfield, April Lee. *Atlantic Virginia: Intercolonial Relations in the Seventeenth Century*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2004.
- Heywood, Linda M., and John K. Thornton. *Central Africans, Atlantic Creoles, and the Foundation of the Americas, 1585-1660*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- Higman, B. W. *Slave Populations of the British Caribbean, 1807-1834*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1984.
- Jacobs, Jaap. *The Colony of New Netherland: A Dutch Settlement in Seventeenth-Century America*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2009.
- Karasch, Mary C. *Slave Life in Rio De Janeiro, 1808-1850*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1987.

- Landers, Jane, ed. *Against the Odds: Free Blacks in the Slave Societies of the Americas*. London: Frank Cass, 1996.
- Landers, Jane. *Black Society in Spanish Florida*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1999.
- Landers, Jane, and Barry Robinson, eds. *Slaves, Subjects, and Subversives: Blacks in Colonial Latin America*. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 2006.
- Lepore, Jill. *New York Burning: Liberty, Slavery, and Conspiracy in Eighteenth-Century Manhattan*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2005.
- Moitt, Bernard. *Women and Slavery in the French Antilles, 1635-1848*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2001.
- Morgan, Kenneth. *Slavery and the British Empire From Africa to America*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Morgan, Philip D. *Slave Counterpoint: Black Culture in the Eighteenth-Century Chesapeake and Low Country*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1998.
- Price, Richard. *Maroon Societies: Rebel Slave Communities in the Americas*. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press, 1973.
- Walker, Daniel E. *No More, No More: Slavery and Cultural Resistance in Havana and New Orleans*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2004.
- Walsh, Lorena S.: *From Calabar to Carter's Grove: The History of a Virginia Slave Community*. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 1997.
- Palmer, Colin A. *Slaves of the White God: Blacks in Mexico, 1570-1650*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1976.
- Piersen, William D. *Black Yankees: The Development of an Afro-American Subculture in Eighteenth-Century New England*. Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1988.
- Reis, João José. *Slave Rebellion in Brazil: The Muslim Uprising of 1835 in Bahia*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1993.

Restall, Matthew. *Beyond Black and Red: African-Native Relations in Colonial Latin America*. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 2005.

Restall, Matthew. *The Black Middle: Africans, Mayas, and Spaniards in Colonial Yucatan*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2009.

Spear, Jennifer M. *Race, Sex, and Social Order in Early New Orleans*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2009.

Tannenbaum, Frank. *Slave and Citizen, The Negro in the Americas*. New York: A.A. Knopf, 1946.

### **Race, Gender, and Slavery**

Degler, Carl N. *Neither Black nor White: Slavery and Race Relations in Brazil and the United States*. New York: Macmillan, 1971.

Blackburn, Robin. *The Making of New World Slavery: From the Baroque to the Modern, 1492-1800*. New York: Verso, 1998.

Barry, Gaspar David and Darlene Clark Hine, eds. *More Than Chattel: Black Women and Slavery in the Americas*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1996.

Candlin, Kit, and Cassandra Pybus, eds. *Enterprising Women: Gender, Race, and Power in the Revolutionary Atlantic*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2014.

Clark, Emily. *The Strange History of the American Quadroon Free Women of Color in the Revolutionary Atlantic World*. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 2013.

Cowling, Camillia. *Conceiving Freedom: Women of Color, Gender, and the Abolition of Slavery in Havana and Rio De Janeiro*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2013.

Jordan, Winthrop D. *White Over Black: American Attitudes Toward the Negro, 1550-1812*. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 1968.

- Morgan, Jennifer L. *Laboring Women: Reproduction and Gender in New World Slavery*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2004.
- Nishida, Mieko. *Slavery and Identity: Ethnicity, Gender, and Race in Salvador, Brazil, 1808-1888*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2003.
- Scully, Pamela, and Diana Paton, eds. *Gender and Slave Emancipation in the Atlantic World*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2005.
- Williams, Eric. *Capitalism and Slavery*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1944.

### **Ethnogenesis, Cultures, and Communities**

- Berlin, Ira. "From Creole to African: Atlantic Creoles and the Origins of African-American Society in Mainland North America." *William and Mary Quarterly*. 53 (1996): 251–288.
- Brown, Ras Michael. *African-Atlantic Cultures and the South Carolina Lowcountry*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Burton, Richard D. E. *Afro-Creole: Power, Opposition, and Play in the Caribbean*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1997.
- Carretta, Vincent. *Equiano, the African: Biography of a Self-Made Man*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2005.
- Chambers, Douglas B. *Murder at Montpelier: Igbo Africans in Virginia*. Jackson: University Press of Mississippi, 2005.
- Creel, Margaret Washington. *A Peculiar People: Slave Religion and Community-Culture Among the Gullahs*. New York: New York University Press, 1988.
- Diouf, Sylviane A. *Servants of Allah: African Muslims Enslaved in the Americas*. New York: New York University Press, 1998.
- Falola, Toyin, and Matt D. Childs, eds. *The Yoruba Diaspora in the Atlantic World*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2004.

- Gomez, Michael. *Exchanging Our Country Marks: The Transformation of African Identities in the Colonial and Antebellum South*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1998.
- Gomez, Michael. *Black Crescent: The Experience and Legacy of African Muslims in the Americas*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005.
- Hall, Gwendolyn Midlo. *Slavery and African Ethnicities in the Americas: Restoring the Links*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2005.
- Herskovits, Melville. *The Myth of The Negro Past*. Boston: Beacon Press, 1990 [1941].
- Heywood, Linda M., ed. *Central Africans and Cultural Transformations in the American Diaspora*. Cambridge, UK.: Cambridge University Press, 2002.
- Konadu, Kwasi. *The Akan Diaspora in the Americas*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2010.
- Littlefield, Daniel. *Rice and Slaves: Ethnicity and the Slave Trade in Colonial South Carolina*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University, 1981.
- Lovejoy, Paul E., ed. *Identity in the Shadow of Slavery*. London: Continuum, 2009.
- Lovejoy, Paul E., and David Vincent Trotman, eds. *Trans-Atlantic Dimensions of Ethnicity in the African Diaspora*. London: Continuum, 2003.
- Matory, James Lorand. *Black Atlantic Religion Tradition, Transnationalism, and Matriarchy in the Afro-Brazilian Candomblé*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2005.
- Mintz, Sidney and Richard Price. *The Birth of African-American Culture: An Anthropological Perspective*. Boston: Beacon Press, 1992.
- Mullin, Michael. *Africa in America: Slave Acculturation and Resistance in the American South and the British Caribbean, 1736-1831*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1992.
- Obi, T. J. Desch. *Fighting for Honor: The History of African Martial Art Traditions in the Atlantic World*. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 2008.
- Palmié, Stephan, ed. *Slave Cultures and the Cultures of Slavery*. Knoxville: The University of

- Tennessee Press, 1995.
- Parés, Luis Nicolau, and Roger Sansi-Roca, eds. *Sorcery in the Black Atlantic*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 2011.
- Parés, Luis Nicolau. *The Formation of Candomblé: Vodun History and Ritual in Brazil*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2013.
- Patterson, Orlando. *Slavery and Social Death: A Comparative Study*. Cambridge, MA.: Harvard University Press, 1982.
- Barcia Paz, Manuel. *West African Warfare in Bahia and Cuba: Soldier Slaves in the Atlantic World, 1807-1844*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.
- Rucker, Walter C. *Gold Coast Diasporas: Identity, Culture, and Power*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2015.
- Sidbury, James. *Becoming African in America: Race and Nation in the Early Black Atlantic*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Sweet, James H. *Domingos Álvares, African Healing, and the Intellectual History of the Atlantic World*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2011.
- Whitfield, Harvey Amani. *Blacks on the Border: The Black Refugees in British North America, 1815-1860*. Burlington, Vt: University of Vermont Press, 2006.
- Wood, Peter. *Black Majority: Negroes in Colonial South Carolina from 1670 through the Stono Rebellion*. New York: W. W. Norton and Company, Inc., 1974.
- Young, Jason R. *Rituals of Resistance: African Atlantic Religion in Kongo and the Lowcountry South in the Era of Slavery*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2007.

### **The Age of Revolution**

- Childs, Matt D. *The 1812 Aponte Rebellion in Cuba and the Struggle against Atlantic Slavery*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2006.

- Clavin, Matthew J. *Toussaint Louverture and the American Civil War: The Promise and Peril of a Second Haitian Revolution*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2010.
- Dubois, Laurent. *A Colony of Citizens: Revolution & Slave Emancipation in the French Caribbean, 1787-1804*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2004.
- Dubois, Laurent. *Avengers of the New World: The Story of the Haitian Revolution*. Cambridge, MA.: Belknap Press, 2005.
- Fanning, Sara. *Caribbean Crossing: African Americans and the Haitian Emigration Movement*. New York: NYU Press, 2014.
- Ferrer, Ada. *Freedom's Mirror: Cuba and Haiti in the Age of Revolution*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2014.
- Fick, Carolyn. *The Making of Haiti: The Saint Domingue Revolution from Below*. Knoxville: The University of Tennessee Press, 1990.
- Fischer, Sibylle. *Modernity Disavowed: Haiti and the Cultures of Slavery in the Age of Revolution*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2004.
- Frey, Sylvia R. *Water from the Rock: Black Resistance in a Revolutionary Age*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1991.
- Geggus, David Patrick. *Haitian Revolutionary Studies*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2002.
- Genovese, Eugene D. *From Rebellion to Revolution: Afro-American Slave Revolts in the Making of the Modern World*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 1979.
- Home, Gerald. *The Counter-Revolution of 1776: Slave Resistance and the Origins of the United States of America*. New York: NYU Press 2014,
- Johnson, Sara E. *The Fear of French Negroes: Transcolonial Collaboration in the Revolutionary Americas*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2012.
- Landers, Jane G. *Atlantic Creoles in the Age of Revolutions*. Cambridge, MA.: Harvard

University Press, 2010.

Popkin, Jeremy D. *You Are All Free: The Haitian Revolution and the Abolition of Slavery*.  
Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Scott, Rebecca J., and Jean M. Hébrard. *Freedom Papers: An Atlantic Odyssey in the Age of  
Emancipation*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2012.

White, Ashli. *Encountering Revolution: Haiti and the Making of the Early Republic*. Baltimore:  
Johns Hopkins University Press, 2010.

### **Liberalism, Reform, and Abolition**

Adderley, Rosanne Marion. "New Negroes from Africa": *Slave Trade Abolition and Free  
African Settlement in the Nineteenth-Century Caribbean*. Bloomington: Indiana  
University Press, 2006.

Drescher, Seymour. *From Slavery to Freedom: Comparative Studies in the Rise and Fall of  
Atlantic Slavery*. New York: New York University Press, 1999.

Drescher, Seymour. *Abolition: A History of Slavery and Antislavery*. Cambridge: Cambridge  
University Press, 2009.

Fergus, Claudius K. *Revolutionary Emancipation: Slavery and Abolitionism in the British West  
Indies*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2013.

Matthews, Gelien. *Caribbean Slave Revolts and the British Abolitionist Movement*. Baton  
Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2006.

Newton, Melanie J. *The Children of Africa in the Colonies Free People of Color in Barbados in  
the Age of Emancipation*. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University Press, 2008.

Reid-Vazquez, Michele. *The Year of the Lash Free People of Color in Cuba and the Nineteenth-  
Century Atlantic World*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2011.

Rugemer, Edward Bartlett. *The Problem of Emancipation The Caribbean Roots of the American*

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